

# Fault lines and bridging concerns; Danish validity perspectives

## Danish STANAG-test listening tasks

- One-way "passive-listening" items
- Listen once, no pausing
- Heard through head phones
- Assessed in single-skill isolation
- Time constraint by design
- No visual cues, no lip-reading
- Pre-reading for orientation, followed by MCQs
- Broad range of non-military content

## Real-world listening for professional purposes

- Often interactive situations
- Clarifications and Q&A likely
- Typically "ambient" output
- Employed in multi-skill contexts
- Time constraint as per situation
- Often visual cues and lip-reading
- Tapping into existing schema, followed by own-purpose processing
- Content related to tactical training, combined exercises, staff environments, live deployments, etc